

ゲーム感覚で学ぶ

英語習慣で脱・初心者へ!

mochantv英会話

これ手伝ってくれる?

- Do you help me with this?
- 2 Are you helping me with this?
- Can you help me with this?
- 4 How can you help me?





Can you help me with this?

Can you help me?は、 ~手伝ってくれますか? または、~助けてくれますか?



全く辛くないですよ

- 1 It's too not spicy.
- 2 I'm not spicy at all.
- 3 I'm too hot.
 - 4 It's not spicy at all.





4 It's not spicy at all.

not at all=全然、少しも、全く It's~=それは~



今日の気分はどう?

- 1 How do you feel today?
- 2 Today's feeling well?
- How are you feel today?
- 4 You feel how?





1 How do you feel today?

How do you feel~? =どう感じていますか?



先週末は何をしたの?

- What do you do last weekend?
- 2 What are you doing last weekend?
- What did you do last weekend?
- Do you last weekend what?





What did you do last weekend?

What did you do?=何をしたの? last weekend=先週



これはどうやって食べるの?

- What do you like to eat?
- 2 How do you eat this?
- Do you eat it like this?
- 4 How are you eat this?





2 How do you eat this?

How do you~?= どうやって○○するの?



いや、初めてここにきたよ

- No, it's my first time here.
- No way, I'm here.
- 3 No, I'm first time.
- 4 No, I came first.





No, it's my first time here.

My first time= 初めての経験、初めて



その靴どこで買ったの?

- Where is your shoes?
- Where did you buy those shoes?
- What did you buy shoes?
- What are you buy that shoes?

?





Where did you buy those shoes?

Those shoesを 直訳すると→それらの靴



ご家族は元気?

- How's your family doing?
- 2 How do your family?
- **3** What's up family?
- 4 Good job family?





1 How's your family doing?

How's your→How is yourの省略形 あなたの○(はどう?



あしたの夜は予定ある?

- Are you having plans night tomorrow?
- Do you have any plans for tomorrow night?
- Have you planning tomorrow night?
- Do you plan tomorrow night?



Do you have any plans for tomorrow night?

Do you have any~?= 何か○○はありますか?



彼についてどう思う?

- What does he think?
- 2 How are you thinking of him?
- 3 What thinking about him?
- What do you think about him?





4 What do you think about him?

What do you think?=どう思う? about him=彼について



もう少しゆっくり話していただけますか?

- Do you speak a little more slowly, please?
- Are you speaking a little more slowly, please?
- Could you speak a little more slowly, please?
- 4 Would you speak slow motion?





Could you speak a little more slpowly, please?

Could you speak~=話していただけますか? a little more=もう少し slowly=ゆっくりと



- 問題12

心配しないで、

少しお金を貸してあげるよ

- Don't worry, you can lend me some money.
- Don't worry, I will borrow some money from you.
- Don't worry, I will borrow you some money.
- Don't worry, I can lend you some money.



Don't worry, I can lend you some money.

lend you=あなたに貸す (moneyの代わりにcashを使ってもgood!) cash=現金 Don't worry以外にも、no worryや It's okayを使っても良いです。



冗談だよ!

- 1'm just laughing.
- 2 I'm just a joke.
- 3 It's just joking.
- 4 I'm just joking.





TOGLISH QUIN

4 I'm just joking.

just=ただ、joking= ふざけている、冗談を言う

2つ目のI'm just a jokeだと、 「私はただのふざけた存在だ!」 「私は笑い物だ!」的な意味になるので 注意してください。



- 問題14

今日はやることがたくさんあります

- Today, to do many things I have.
- I have a lot of things to do today.
- Today has many things I have.
- Today, I'm going to a lot of things to do.





2 I have a lot of things to do today.

I have=〜あります
a lot of things=たくさんのこと
to do=すること



気分は大丈夫ですか?

- 1 Do you okay?
- 2 Are you feeling all right?
- **3** Do you feeling all right?
- What are you feeling all right?

?





2 Are you feeling all right?

その他の和訳→体調はどうですか? all rightはalrightでもgood! all rightはフォーマル、alrightは砕けた 表現で、発音は同じです。 またall rightの代わりにokayまたは OKでも良いです。



彼は今夜夕飯に何が食べたいかな?

- What does he want to eat for dinner tonight?
- 2 What did he eat for dinner tonight?
- What is he want to eat for dinner tonight?
- Is he eating for dinner what tonight?





What does he whan to eat for dinner tonight?

What does he want to eat= 彼は何が食べたい? for dinner=夕飯に tonight=今夜



今夜は忙しいかな?

- 1 Do you busy tonight?
- 2 Will you busy tonight?
- 3 Are you busy tonight?
- Have you busy tonight?



2 Are you busy tonight?

Are you~?は色々な状況で使えますが、 今回は相手の状態や感情を訪ねています。

他の例)Are you okay? これは状態や感情の確認をしています。



何ヶ国語を喋れますか?

- How many do you talk languages?
- How many languages can you say?
- How many languages do you speak?
- 4 Can you speak many languages?

Š





How many languages do you speak?

Do youは【日常的に使うのか?】 Can youは【能力的に使えるのか?】 ですが、実際はどちらでも同じような ニュアンスで伝わります。



明日は早く起きなければならない

- I have to get faster up tomorrow.
- 2 I have to get up early tomorrow.
- I have a get up early tomorrow.
- I have a early bird tomorrow.





2 I have to get up early tomorrow.

I have to~=○○しなきゃ。 I need to~やI've got to~を使っても okです。

get up=起きる、wake up=目覚める 実際はどちらを使っても同じような 感じで通じます。



ねえ、今日は手伝ってくれてありがとう

- Hey, thanks for helping you today.
- Hey, thanks for helping me today.
- Hey, help me help you.
- Hey, thanks for help me today.





Hey, thanks for helping me today.

直訳だとThanks forは ○○についてありがとう。

thanks for helpingとthanks for your helpのイメージの違いは、helpingは行為やサポートに対して感謝するときに使います。 for your helpは、全体的なサポートや協力してくれたことに対しての感謝を表します。



窓を閉めても良いですか?

- Do you mind if you close the window?
- 2 Can I closing the window?
- Do you mind if I close the window?
- Do you mind if I close my eyes?

?





Do you mind if I close the window?

Can I close the window?も同じような意味として伝わります。Do you mind if~?は直訳で、もし私がOOしたら気になりますか?



携帯の充電器持ってる?

- Are you have a phone charger?
- Can you phone charger me?
- Can I phone charger you?
- Do you have a phone charger?





Do you have a phone charger?

Do you have~?=○○ありますか? phone charger=携帯(スマホ)の充電器



そんな気分じゃないです

- 1 I feel don't like it.
- 2 I do feel like it not.
- I don't feel like it.
- 4 I'm not feel like it.





I don't feel like it.

feel like it=そんな気分、そうした気分 I don't feel~=私は感じない



よく眠れましたか?

- 1 Are you sleep well.
- 2 Did you slept well?
- Well sleeping you?
- 4 Did you sleep well?

?





Did you sleep well?

well=良く ほかにも、 Did you have a good sleep?も使います。



手は洗ったの?

- Did you wash your hands?
- 2 Are you washing your hands?
- 3 Did you washed your hands?
- Have you been washing your hands?

?





Did you wash your hands?

Did you〜=○○したの?
Did youがすでに過去を表す形なので、
動詞のwashは現在形を使います。
your hands=あなたの手
handだと片手を表すので、両手を表すなら
複数形のhandsを使います。



お疲れ様でした!

今回覚えたフレーズを1つでも 多く実践で使えるように、 定期的に復習をしてくださいね!



学習習慣を定着させて、 どんどん上達しましょう!